

---

# Rural Conditions and Trends

1999, Volume 9, Number 3

## **4 Overview**

*A Combination of Longrun Forces and Short-Term Macroeconomic Fluctuations Are Shaping Rural Industry*

## **7 National Economy**

*Global Conditions Hurting Rural Economy*

## **11 Demand for Worker Skills**

*Future Job Growth Will Benefit Educated Workers Most*

*Most Jobs Created by Exports Are in Medium- and High-Skill Occupations*

*Manufacturing Employers Report Widespread Problems with Labor Quality*

*Advanced Technology Means Better Pay and Benefits for Workers*

## **38 Deregulated Industries**

*Rural Businesses May Benefit from Big Transportation Funding Increases*

*Electric Utility Industry Restructuring: Issues for Rural America*

*Deregulation Will Not Eliminate Rural Banks*

## **58 Appendix A**

*Data Sources*

## **60 Appendix B**

*Definitions*

## **62 Appendix C**

*Latest Trends in Nonfarm Jobs and Earnings*

## **63 Appendix D**

*Two Methods of Measuring Farm-Linked Employment*

## **64 Appendix E**

*Economic Activity Triggered by Agricultural Trade*

## **65 Appendix Tables**